FLEEING CHAOS IN EL SALVADOR CARNIVAL

EXPLORING BORNEO'S CAVES

## NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC

# MEARENOTALONE

Scientists say there must be other life in the universe. Here's how they're searching for it.



"Something great is around those stars."

SARA SEAGER.

### CONTENTS

#### On the Cover

The Milky Way glows above one of the 64 antennas of MeerKAT, a supersensitive telescope that scans the sky for radio signals. It's located in South Africa's Northern Cape Province.

SAREL VAN STADEN AND MARYNA COTTON; PANORAMA COMPOSED OF THREE IMAGES

PROOF

EMBARK

17

THE BIG IDEA

A Wake-Up Call on Water Quality

One-quarter of Americans drink water from systems that aren't safe.

BY RHEA SUH

GENIUS

Safer. Cheaper. Greener.

Engineer Leslie Dewan wants to reinvent nuclear energy. BY RACHEL HARTIGAN SHEA



ALSO

Transparent Butterflies A Mighty New Dinosaur EXPLORE



34

DECODER

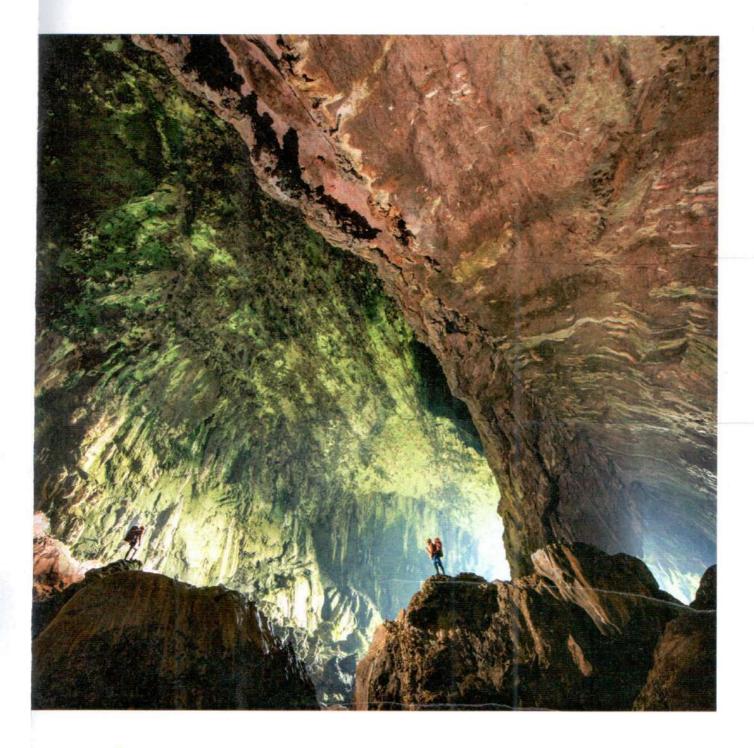
Evolved to Crack
Scientists are learning
more about how elephants get the creases
in their skin and why
those crevices are so
important to them.
BY MONICA SERRANO

THROUGH THE LENS

Strange Reflections
During the annual flood
season in Venice, buildings appear as distorted
images on the water.
Within those reflections,
a photographer finds
bizarre creatures—and
also solace.
BY JODI COBB



Conjuring Clouds
With water vapor,
smoke, lights, and
imagination, a Dutch
artist makes clouds in
unexpected places—
and coaxes them to
pose for the camera.
PHOTO PROJECT BY
BERNDNAUT SMILDE



FEATURES

#### Who's Out There?

The big existential question is no longer, Is there life beyond Earth? It's a pretty sure bet there is. The question now is, How do we find whoor what-is alive out there? And we are getting really close to answering it. BY JAMIE SHREEVE PHOTOGRAPHS BY SPENCER LOWELL ART BY DANA BERRY

No Way Out

Criminal gangs have fractured El Salvador. BY JASON MOTLAGH PHOTOGRAPHS BY MOISES SAMAN AND ADAM FERGUSON

P. 76

#### A Borneo's Vast Underworld

Malaysia's Mulu caves boast chambers that are millions of years old. BY NEIL SHEA PHOTOGRAPHS BY CARSTEN PETER ..... P. 100 Treehoppers

These mini-monsters are masters of disguise. BY DOUGLAS MAIN PHOTOGRAPHS BY JAVIER AZNAR GONZÁLEZ DE RUEDA

.....P. 120

#### Rituals of Rebellion

The Americas' carnivals honor revelers' roots. BY JACQUELINE CHARLES PHOTOGRAPHS BY CHARLES FRÉGER ...... P. 132